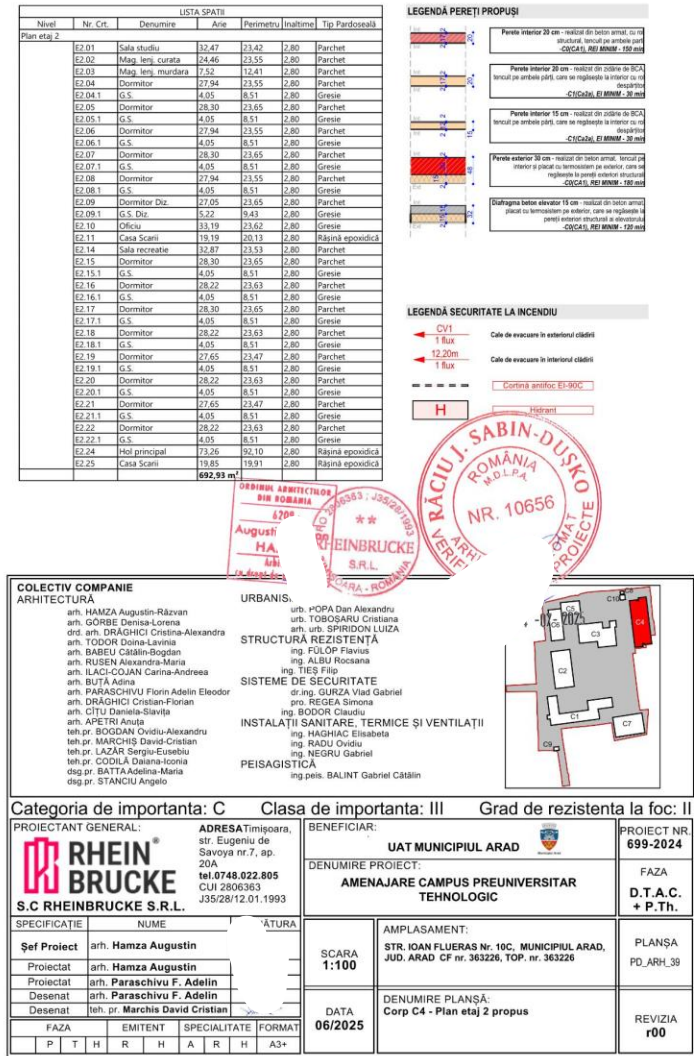




Vlad-Gabriel Gurza